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AP HUGE – Mr. Ewen

1st semester final exam study guide

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| **Unit 1** | |
| 1. What is human geography? |  |
| 1. Large vs Small scale |  |
| 1. What are the different ways in which scale can be written? |  |
| 1. Robinson vs Mercator map projections |  |
| 1. Where is map distortion most and least severe? |  |
| 1. What is GIS and GPS |  |
| 1. Concentration vs Density vs Distribution  * Types of density |  |
| 1. What do the terms distance decay and Space-Time Compression mean? |  |
| 1. What is a toponym? |  |
| 1. What are the types of regions? |  |
| 1. Relative vs Absolute/mathematical location: |  |
| 1. Differences between lines of latitude and lines of longitude: |  |
| 1. What is the international dateline? |  |
| 1. What is the township and range act? |  |
| 1. Understand all the different types of diffusion: |  |
| 1. Environmental Determinism vs Possiblism |  |
| 1. Understand how the world’s time zones and where the lines that determine it are at |  |
| 1. Site vs Situation |  |
| 1. How many degrees of longitude does it take to change the time by 1 hour? |  |
| 1. What are the 5 themes of geography? |  |
| 1. Types of maps:   Isoline, Choropleth, Proportional-symbol thematic, dot density, cartogram |  |
| **Unit 2** |  |
| 1. What is demography? |  |
| 1. What is ecumene? |  |
| 1. Where are the major concentrations of people around the earth? |  |
| 1. Why are women having fewer children in developed countries? |  |
| 1. What is urbanization? |  |
| 1. What region of the US is most densely populated? |  |
| 1. What is a megalopolis? What is the best example in the US? |  |
| 1. What are the differences in the way the US is populated as to the way Europe is populated? (think types of densities) |  |
| 1. What is overpopulation? |  |
| 1. CBR vs CDR   Where are these rates highest and lowest? |  |
| 1. Understand what the types of population pyramids look like and what indentions or bulges on the pyramids mean |  |
| 1. What is dependency ratio? |  |
| 1. What are the world population patterns over the past 200 years |  |
| 1. How is total population change calculated? |  |
| 1. Currently, developed countries have higher death rates than less developed countries…why? |  |
| 1. What is the total fertility rate needed for replacement? |  |
| 1. What is demographic momentum? |  |
| 1. How is natural increase rate calculated? |  |
| 1. What does a low or high CBR and CDR say about a country’s economy? |  |
| 1. What factors lead to population explosions in MDCs and in LDCs…(hint, not the same) |  |
| 1. Understand how to read a Demographic Transition Model.  * What countries would fall into each stage? |  |
| 1. Pro-natalist vs Anti-natalist policies: |  |
| 1. How does economic improvement within a country affect population growth rates? |  |
| 1. What are Ravenstein’s laws of Migration? What does does Ravenstein say about who is most likely to migrate? |  |
| 1. Emigration vs Immigration |  |
| 1. Migration Push vs Pull factors |  |
| 1. Immigration trends in US history  * Time periods * Who came |  |
| 1. Where do immigrants migrate to? |  |
| 1. Step migration vs Chain migration: |  |
| 1. Intervening obstacle vs Intervening opportunity |  |
| 1. How is a refugee different than a migrant? |  |
| 1. What are the current migration patterns of the US? |  |
| 1. What is “Brain Drain”? |  |
| 1. What the historical location of African Americans in the US, and where are they migrating to? |  |
| 1. What is counter-urbanization? |  |
| **Unit 3** |  |
| 1. What is culture? |  |
| 1. Cultural trait vs complex vs realm: |  |
| 1. What is cultural ecology? |  |
| 1. What is cultural integration? |  |
| 1. What is the cultural landscape? |  |
| 1. Understand the Core-Domain-Sphere model: |  |
| 1. Acculturation vs Assimilation |  |
| 1. How are religions spread? |  |
| 1. Language family vs group vs dialect   -which language families are most spoken in the world today? |  |
| 1. What is an isoglass? |  |
| 1. What is a lingua franca? |  |
| 1. What is a revived language? |  |
| 1. Pidgin language vs Creole language: |  |
| 1. How can a culture shape the landscape of the area they live in? |  |
| 1. Universalizing vs Ethnic religions: |  |
| 1. Use religion packet to understand the main concepts of the major religions.  * Commonalities * Origins * Sacred places * Where they are located today |  |
| 1. Pop culture vs Folk culture: |  |
| 1. Pop culture hearths of the world today |  |
| 1. Ethnicity vs Race: |  |
| 1. What is an ethnic enclave? |  |
| 1. What are the issues women continue to face on a world level in regards to equality? |  |